

GENERIC PAGE

javstudies.com

javstudies@gmail.com

Disciplines

economics, finance, business administration, econometrics, tourism, foreign trade, labor economics, agricultural economics, engineering economics, labor economics, management information systems, political science, public administration, local government issues, urbanization, social work, international relations, health management, logistics management

Frequency

March, June, September, **December**

International Refereed & Indexed / Open Access E-Journal

Dear scientists and visitors,

We are publishing the 4th issue of the 7th volume of the Journal of Academic Value Studies (JAVStudies). JAVStudies, which is an international refereed scientific journal covering the studies of economics, business, finance, political science, public administration, local governments, urbanization, social services, international relations, finance, econometrics, tourism, foreign trade, agricultural economy, labor economy, management information systems, health management, industrial engineering, engineering economics, logistics and other studies on economics, business administration, applied sciences and political and administrative sciences, is published four times a year.

JAVStudies is an internationally indexed journal and has been publishing for 7 years. The journal, which continues its publishing life with the ISSN number 2149-8598, has an electronic format. JAVStudies scanned by international indexes and databases such as EBSCO, EconPapers-Ideas-Repec, Google Scholar, International Index Copernicus (ICI), Eurasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI), Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI), ResearchBible (Academic Resource Index), Scientific Indexing Services (SIS), Advanced Science Index, Akademik Arastirmalar Indeksi (Acarindex.com), Sosyal Bilimler Atif Dizini (SOBIAD), Social Science Research Network (SSRN), Idealonline Veri Tabani, Ajindex Academic Journals, Arastirmax.

In the journal, the review process is carried out objectively and impartially, and the double-blind peer review system is applied, in which the names of the referees and authors are hidden. Efforts are made to ensure completing the process quickly and the accepted articles are given a DOI number.

Contributing to the journal by your precious works is very important for us in terms of developing science in the world, being beneficial to humanity and becoming a more qualified journal. We hope that this issue is helpful and we thank you, our esteemed scientists and readers, for your interest.

Prof. Dr. Ibrahim Halil SUGOZU

Editor-in-Chief

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief		
Prof. Dr. Ibrahim Halil SUGOZU	Macroeconomics	Kyrgyz-Turkish Manas University / Kyrgyzstan
Co-Editors-in-Chief		
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Abdullah AYDIN	Polit. Science & Int. Relations	Mustafa Kemal University / Turkey
Asst. Prof. Dr. Azamat MAKSUDUNOV	Management & Marketing	Kyrgyz Turkish Manas University / Kyrgyzstan
Editorial Board		
Prof. Dr. Mahmut Hakkı AKIN	Political Sociology	Istanbul Medeniyet University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Ramazan YANIK	Accounting & Finance	Ataturk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Volkan ALPTEKİN	Macroeconomics	Izmir Katip Celebi University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Yeter DEMİR USLU	Healthcare Management	Istanbul Medipol University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bilal SOLAK	Accounting & Finance	Kyrgyz Turkish Manas University / Kyrgyzstan
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Farhad HOSSAIN	Development Manag. & Policy	The University of Manchester / UK
Asst. Prof. Dr. Jennifer WARD-BATTS	Economic Policy	Pomona College in Claremont / US

ADVISORY EDITORS

Prof. Dr. Abdulkadir BULUS	Economic History	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Adem ESEN	Macroeconomics	Istanbul University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Ahmet AY	Macroeconomics	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Ali SAHIN	Political Science	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Arzdar KIRACI	Economic Theory	Siirt University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Bahar BURTAN DOĞAN	Economic Policy	Dicle University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Baki YILMAZ	Accounting and Finance	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Bedrettin KESGIN	Social Service	Yalova University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Birol AKGUN	International Relations	Yildirim Beyazit University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Burcu OZCAN	Macroeconomics	Firat University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Chunxing FAN	Management & Organization	Tennessee State University / US
Prof. Dr. Cusup PIRIMBAYEV	Macroeconomics	Kyrgyz-Turkish Manas University / Kyrgyzstan
Prof. Dr. Dharm BHAWUK	Management and Industry	Hawaii University / US
Prof. Dr. Dogan UYSAL	Economic Theory	Manisa Celal Bayar University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Erkan Turan DEMIREL	Management & Organization	Firat University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Eugene KOUASSI	Economics, Econometrics	University of Western Cape / South Africa
Prof. Dr. Gokhan TUNCEL	Political Science	Inonu University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Hacer TUGBA EROGLU	Public Administration	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Hulya Eski UGUZ	Political Science	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Ibrahim Guran YUMUSAK	Information Economics	Istanbul Sabahattin Zaim University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Ismail SEVİNC	Political Science	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Kadir ARDIC	Management	Kyrgyz-Turkish Manas University / Kyrgyzstan
Prof. Dr. Kemal YILDIRIM	Macroeconomics	Anadolu University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Kenan PEKER	Agricultural Economy	Firat University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Kursat OZDASLI	Management & Organization	Mehmet Akif Ersoy University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. M. Fatih Bilal ALODALI	Management Inform. Systems	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Mahmut OZDEMİR	Management & Organization	Kirikkale University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Mamadou Abdoulaye KONTE	Economics, Econometrics	University Gaston Berger / Senegal
Prof. Dr. Mehmet MUCUK	Economic Theory	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Mete GUNDÖGAN	Industry & Production	Ankara Yildirim Beyazit University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Mieczyslaw W. SOCHA	Economics	Warsaw University / Poland
Prof. Dr. Murat CEMREK	Political Science	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Murat CETINKAYA	Macroeconomics	Haci Bayram University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Mustafa Erkan UYUMEZ	Economics, Public Finance	Anadolu University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Necmi UYANIK	Political History	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Onder KUTLU	Political Science	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Osman OKKA	Accounting & Finance	Karatay University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Ramazan GOKBUNAR	Public Finance	Celal Bayar University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Saban Halis CALIS	International Relations	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Selami SEZGIN	Economic Policy	Osmangazi University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Serdar ALTINOK	Macroeconomics	Gazi University / Turkey

Prof. Dr. Tahir AKGEMCI	Management & Organization	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Vaidas LUKOSIUS	Marketing	Tennessee State University / US
Prof. Dr. Yilmaz DEMIRHAN	Political Science	Dicle University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Yu-Feng LEE	International Economics	New Mexico State University / US
Prof. Dr. Yunus CERAN	Accounting and Finance	Selcuk University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Zekeriya MIZIRAK	Macroeconomics	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Prof. Dr. Zeynep KARACOR	Economic Policy	Selcuk University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. D. Mehmet BICKES	Business Administration	Haci Bektaş Veli University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Emin YUREKLI	Accounting & Finance	Pamukkale University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ender GULER	Real Estate Development	Gazi University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Erhan ORSELLI	Political Science	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Esra Banu SIPAHI	Political Science	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Gungor KARAKAS	Agricultural Economics	Hitit University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. H. Huseyin TAYLAN	Social Service	Sakarya University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Halil Ibrahim AYDIN	Macroeconomics	Batman University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Huseyin CETIN	Accounting & Finance	Necmettin Erbakan University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ibrahim HUSEYNI	Macroeconomics	Sirnak University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Katia Z. MIHAILOVA	Economics Sociology	University of National and World Eco / Bulgaria
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Melike ATAY POLAT	Economic Theory	Mardin Artuklu University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Muhammet DUSUKCAN	Business Administration	Firat University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mustafa KOCAOGLU	Management Info Systems	Ahi Evran University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Oktay KIZILKAYA	International Economics	Kirsehir Ahi Evran University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sahin CETINKAYA	Economic Policy	Usak University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Savas ERDOGAN	Economic Theory	Selcuk University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sedat CELIK	Tourism	Sirnak University / Turkey
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sevilay U. DIVANOGLU	Production Management	Aksaray University / Turkey
Asst. Prof. Dr. Anthony KUMASEY	Public Administration	University of Professional Studies / Ghana
Asst. Prof. Dr. Dragana RADICIC	International Trade	University of Lincoln / UK

SECRETERIAL

Editorial Assistants

Ammar SEVGILI	Sirnak University / Turkey
Erol KILICLI	Sirnak University / Turkey
Irfan ERSIN	Istanbul Medipol University / Turkey
Kadir OZDEMIR	Sirnak University / Turkey

Language Review

Can VERBERI	Sirnak University / Turkey
Mehmet Nurullah ISIK	University of District of Columbia / US
Fatih FAYDALI	Kyrgyz-Turkish Manas University / Kyrgyzstan

REFEREES OF THIS ISSUE

Prof. Dr. Dogan UYSAL	Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mustafa KOCAOGLU
Prof. Dr. H. Tugba EROGLU	Dr. Alper GEDIK
Prof. Dr. M. Fatih Bilal ALODALI	Dr. Arif YILDIZ
Prof. Dr. Savas CEVIK	Dr. Bekir GUNDOGUS
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bulent ARPAT	Dr. Dastan ASEINOV
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Emre ISCI	Dr. Ebru ERTURK
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Erhan ORSELLI	Dr. Emrah ATAR
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ersin KANAT	Dr. Erhan POLAT
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Esra Banu SIPAHI	Dr. Ersin DIKER
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Eylem BEYAZIT	Dr. Gulferah ERTURKMEN
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Gungor KARAKAS	Dr. Hasan Gokhan DOGAN
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Handan ERTAS	Dr. Mehmet Yunus CELIK
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ismail METIN	Dr. Mehmet CANAKCI
Assoc. Prof. Dr. Melike ATAY POLAT	Dr. Murat YILDIZ

INDEXED	
EBSCO	
EconPapers – Ideas – Repec	 IDEAS RePEc
International Index Copernicus - ICI	INDEX COPERNICUS INTERNATIONAL 
Google Scholar	
Crossref – DOI	
ROAD – ISSN	
Eurasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI)	
Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI)	
ResearchBible (Academic Resource Index)	
Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)	
Advanced Science Index	
Akademik Arastirmalar Indeksi (Acarindex.com)	Akademik Araştırmalar İndeksi 
Sosyal Bilimler Atif Dizini (SOBIAD)	
Social Science Research Network (SSRN)	
Idealonline Veri Tabani	 online
Ajindex Academic Journals	
Arastirmax	